

NAG Library Chapter Introduction

a02 – Complex Arithmetic

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1 Scope of the Chapter

The functions provided in this chapter perform basic complex arithmetic operations, taking precautions to avoid unnecessary overflow or underflow in intermediate results.

See the Essential Introduction for details of how complex numbers are represented in the NAG C Library.

2 Function Return Types and Argument Lists

```
Complex nag_complex(double x, double y)
double nag_complex_real(Complex z)
double nag_complex_imag(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_add(Complex z1, Complex z2)
Complex nag_complex_subtract(Complex z1, Complex z2)
Complex nag_complex_multiply(Complex z1, Complex z2)
Complex nag_complex_divide(Complex z1, Complex z2)
Complex nag_complex_negate(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_conjg(Complex z)
Boolean nag_complex_equal(Complex z1, Complex z2)
Boolean nag_complex_not_equal(Complex z1, Complex z2)
double nag_complex_arg(Complex z)
double nag_complex_abs(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_sqrt(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_i_power(Complex z, Integer i)
Complex nag_complex_r_power(Complex z1, double z2)
Complex nag_complex_c_power(Complex z1, Complex z2)
Complex nag_complex_log(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_exp(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_sin(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_cos(Complex z)
Complex nag_complex_tan(Complex z)
```

3 Index

Complex numbers,

abs(z)	nag_complex_abs (a02dbc)
addition	nag_complex_add (a02cac)
arg(z)	nag_complex_arg (a02dac)
comparison,	
equality	nag_complex_equal (a02cgc)
inequality	nag_complex_not_equal (a02chc)
complex power	nag_complex_c_power (a02dfc)
conjugate	nag_complex_conjg (a02cfc)
cos(z)	nag_complex_cos (a02dkc)
division	nag_complex_divide (a02cdc)
exp(z)	nag_complex_exp (a02dhc)
imaginary part	nag_complex_imag (a02bcc)
integer power	nag_complex_i_power (a02ddc)
log(z)	nag_complex_log (a02dgc)
multiplication	nag_complex_multiply (a02ccc)
negation	nag_complex_negate (a02cec)
real and imaginary parts	nag_complex (a02bac)
real part	nag_complex_real (a02bbc)
real power	nag_complex_r_power (a02dec)
sin(z)	nag_complex_sin (a02djc)
sqrt(z)	nag_complex_sqrt (a02dcc)
subtraction	nag_complex_subtract (a02cbc)
tan(z)	nag_complex_tan (a02dlc)

4 Functions Withdrawn or Scheduled for Withdrawal

Withdrawn Function	Mark of Withdrawal	Replacement Function(s)
nag_complex_sqrt (a02aac)	2	No replacement routine required
nag_complex_sqrt (a02abc)	2	No replacement routine required
nag_complex_divide (a02acc)	2	No replacement routine required
